

***Preliminary program***

**Conference *Landscapes of War and Fear* (AD 600-1350)**

*4-5<sup>th</sup> November, Oslo, Norway*

**Reactions to fear**

*Reactions to fear. Beacons as physical expression of fear?*

Marie Ødegaard, Museum of Archaeology-Uni of Stavanger

*Fear, Trade, or Power? Rethinking Estonia's Coastal Hillforts*

Marika Mägi, Tallinn University

*Echoes of Fear and War: Defensive Landscapes and Cultural Memory in the Medieval Borderlands of Northern Croatia*

Sanja Baškarad and Jasmina Jurković Petras, Virovitica City Museum

*Utterances before and after battle: Psychology and Performance*

Caitlin Ellis, University of Oslo

*Landscapes of defence around the Dee and Mersey*

Clare Downham, University of Liverpool

*Fortresses of Fear: Western Slavic Strongholds as the Architecture of Terror*

Leszek Gardela, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Munich

*Fear and castles: Responses to the Hungarians in the east Frankish realm*

Thomas Kohl, Universität Passau

*War and fear on Scandinavia's southern boundary. Three case studies on late Iron Age large-scale defence systems and fortifications*

Thorsten Lemm, ZEIZA

*Trygge – the Fortress So Large It Was Overlooked*

Leif Plith Lauritsen, Museum Lolland Falster

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Andrew Johnson, Manx National Heritage

**Socio-economic resources**

*Defensive features in Western Zealand*

Trine Borake, Museum Vestsjælland



*The cost of defence: Anglo-Saxon fortifications in the Viking Age*  
Stuart Brookes University College London

*Money to Burn: The Economic and Social Costs of Maintaining a Medieval Beacon System in Namdalen, Central Norway*  
Markus Nilsen Museum of Archaeology-Uni of Stavanger

*Movement Matters – Buildings of Peripatetic Kings of 13th century Norway*  
Kristian Reinford, Anno Museum

*Fire, Sword and Gjald: Plunder and Violence against the Peasantry during the Norwegian Civil Wars 1130–1240 and its socio-economic significance*  
Hugo Small, University of Cambridge

*Controlling and defending Stadt in the Viking Age*  
Anne Irene Riisøy, Universitetet i Sørøst-Norge

### **Social transformations**

*Traces of war and fear in the Danish borderland on the transition from tribe to state*  
Anne Nørgård Jørgensen, The National Museum of Denmark

*The Beacons of Bornholm*  
Anders Pihl, The National Museum of Denmark

*Observations on social architecture in the face of warfare and threat,*  
Charlotte Hedenstierna-Jonson, Uppsala University

*Guarding the land of the Burgendans - Fortifications on the island of Bornholm,*  
Laurine Albris Saxo-Institute, Copenhagen University

*Kingship, militarism and myth-making: landscape, namescapes and long-term change in defensive landscapes in first-millennium AD Ireland*  
Patrick Gleeson, Queen's University Belfast

*A (lack of) wartime defence? Scotland's urban communities and their response to war during the Second Scottish War of Independence (1332-1357)*  
Iain A. MacInnes, University of the Highlands and Islands (UHI)

*Stawomir Wadył and Jan Gryz University of Warsaw Landscapes of fear and frontier fortifications: the case of Cieple in Eastern Pomerania (10th–11th centuries)*

*Viking Age sea-routes along the south coast of Britain,*  
Claire Stokes, University of the Highlands and Islands